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## Paradigm Shift in the Management Accounting Practices in India

Dr. Piyush Mehta\* Dr. Mukesh Bhojwani\*\*

#### **Abstract**

Management accounting is an accounting branch which provides and presents commercial, economic, accounting and operational details to the management, managers and accountants to make important decisions thereby becoming an integral part of an organization. During the past decades, in India, the competition among businesses has increased and with rapid changing working environment of businesses, there has been criticism and reviews have cautioned about the usefulness, performance, efficacy and value of traditional and usual management accounting practices for not supporting managers for decision-making.

India is a developing mixed-economy and is among the fast growing economies in the Asia and World. In 1991, Indian economy was liberalized and has changed the information requirements of the Indian companies. Indian economy is currently experiencing transformation due to GST, demonetization, digital banking, global competition, e-commerce, technology advancement, etc. The earlier practices adopted in management accounting was related to costing, budgeting and variance analysis which has changed to advisory, focuses on decision-making, strategic planning, long term growth and to optimize business operations.

The present paper tries to study the opportunities, challenges and vicissitude in the Indian economy which has compelled to shift principles and practices of management accounting from conventional model to the model of value creation. This paper attempts to show various developments which are followed and implemented in India in management accounting field which are beneficial for India.

Keywords - Decision-Making, Economy, India, Management accounting, Practices

#### Introduction

Management Accounting is accounting for management and managers. It is concerned with the data collected from internal and external sources and these data are processed and analyzed to interpret the required information to be communicated to the management, managers and accountants to perform their respective functions. It is helpful for the management as a support system tool for decision-making and also helps in policy formulation. Now-a-days, the role of management accounting has become bigger than earlier days. The importance of management accounting lies in providing information and contributing and helping managers in making better decisions.

According to the Institute of Management Accountants (IMA):

"Management Accounting is a profession that involves

partnering in management decision making, devising planning and performance management systems, and providing expertise in financial reporting and control to assist management in the formulation and implementation of an organization's strategy" (Institute of Management Accounting, 2008).

As per Hilton and Platt:

"Management Accounting is the process of identifying, measuring, analyzing, interpreting and communicating information in pursuit of organization's goals. Management accounting is integral part of management process" (Hilton and Platt, 2014).

The Association of International Certified Professional Accountants (AICPA) views:

"Management accounting as a practice which has also extended to Strategic Management, Performance Management and Risk Management."

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